



What's New In Entity Framework 8

Barret Blake

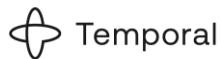


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Husband & Father

Azure Solutions Architect

Gamer

Speaker & Blogger

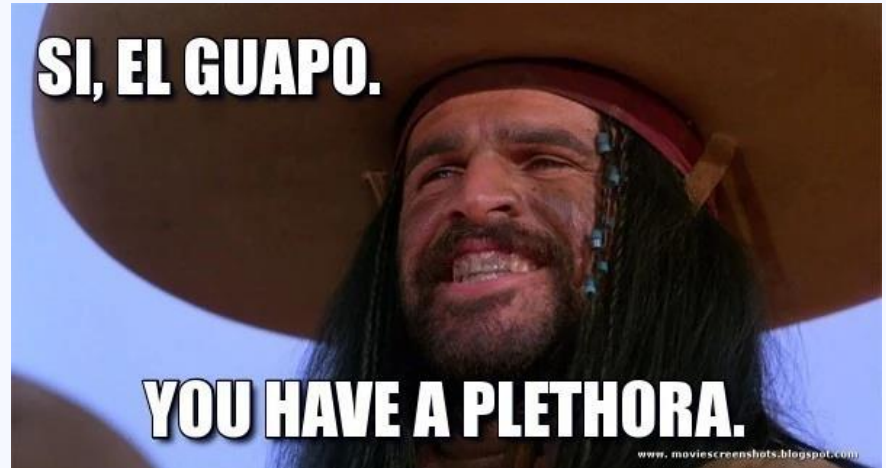
Mentor & Teacher

Model Railroader



barretblake.dev
youtube.com/@barretcodes
twitter.com/barretblake
linkedin.com/in/barretblake

“Would you say that I have a plethora of new features in Entity Framework Core 8?”



--Three Amigos, sort of



Agenda

01

Complex Types

Compound classes made simple

03

JSON

Vastly easier to work with and query

02

Primitive Collections

Storing simple lists as JSON

04

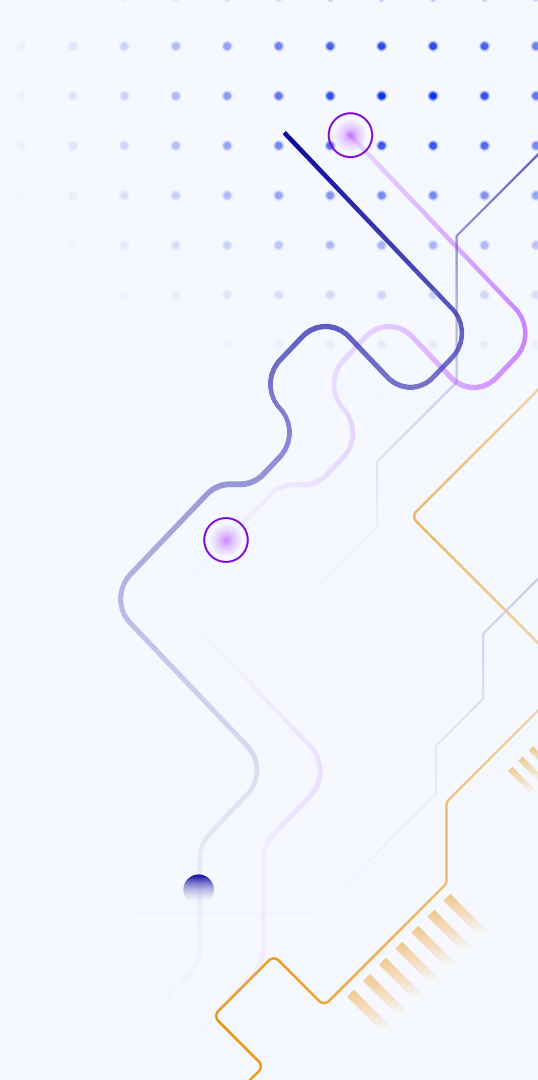
Other Updates

So, so, so many other updates



01

Complex Types



Complex Types

```
public class Customer {
    public Guid Id { get; set; }
    public string FirstName { get; set; }
    public string LastName { get; set; }
    public Address Address { get; set; }
}

public class Address {
    public string Street { get; set; }
    public string City { get; set; }
    public string State { get; set; }
    public string Zip { get; set; }
}
```

Complex Types

```
public class Customer
{
    public Guid Id { get; set; }
    public string FirstName { get; set; }
    public string LastName { get; set; }
    public Address Address { get; set; }
}
```

```
[ComplexType]
public class Address
{
    public string Street { get; set; }
    public string City { get; set; }
    public string State { get; set; }
    public string Zip { get; set; }
}
```


Complex Types

	Column Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls
▶ 🔑	Id	uniqueidentifier	<input type="checkbox"/>
	FirstName	nvarchar(MAX)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	LastName	nvarchar(MAX)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Address_City	nvarchar(MAX)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Address_State	nvarchar(MAX)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Address_Street	nvarchar(MAX)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Address_Zip	nvarchar(MAX)	<input type="checkbox"/>
			<input type="checkbox"/>

Complex Types

```
protected override void OnModelCreating(ModelBuilder modelBuilder)
{
    modelBuilder.Entity<Customer>()
        .ComplexProperty(e => e.Address);
}
```

Complex Types

```
[ComplexType]
public class Address
{
    public string Street { get; set; }
    public string City { get; set; }
    public string State { get; set; }
    public string Zip { get; set; }
    public GeoCoordinates Coordinates { get; set; }
}
```

```
[ComplexType]
public class GeoCoordinates
{
    public double Latitude { get; set; }
    public double Longitude { get; set; }
}
```

Complex Types

	Column Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls
▶ 🔑	Id	uniqueidentifier	<input type="checkbox"/>
	FirstName	nvarchar(MAX)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	LastName	nvarchar(MAX)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Address_City	nvarchar(MAX)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Address_State	nvarchar(MAX)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Address_Street	nvarchar(MAX)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Address_Zip	nvarchar(MAX)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Address_Coordinates_Latitude	float	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Address_Coordinates_Longitude	float	<input type="checkbox"/>
			<input type="checkbox"/>

Complex Types - Querying

```
var nw = new GeoCoordinates(48.19190, -83.20889);  
var sw = new GeoCoordinates(39.83429, -82.83330);  
  
var results = await _context.Customers  
    .Where(c => c.Address.Coordinates.Latitude < nw.Latitude  
        && c.Address.Coordinates.Latitude > sw.Latitude  
        && c.Address.Coordinates.Longitude > nw.Longitude  
        && c.Address.Coordinates.Longitude < sw.Longitude)  
    .ToListAsync();
```

Complex Types - Mutability

```
var address = new Address() { City = "Columbus", State = "OH", Street = "123 Main St", Zip = "43215" };
var cust1 = new Customer() { FirstName = "John", LastName = "Doe", Address = address };
var cust2 = new Customer() { FirstName = "Jane", LastName = "Smith", Address = address };
var cust3 = new Customer() { FirstName = "Bob", LastName = "Jones", Address = address };

_context.Customers.Add(cust1);
_context.Customers.Add(cust2);
_context.Customers.Add(cust3);
_context.SaveChanges();

cust1.Address.City = "Dublin";
_context.SaveChanges();
```

Complex Types – Projections & Predicates

```
var address = await _context.Customers
    .Where(e => e.Address.City = "Kansas City")
    .Select(e => e.Address)
    .ToListAsync();
```

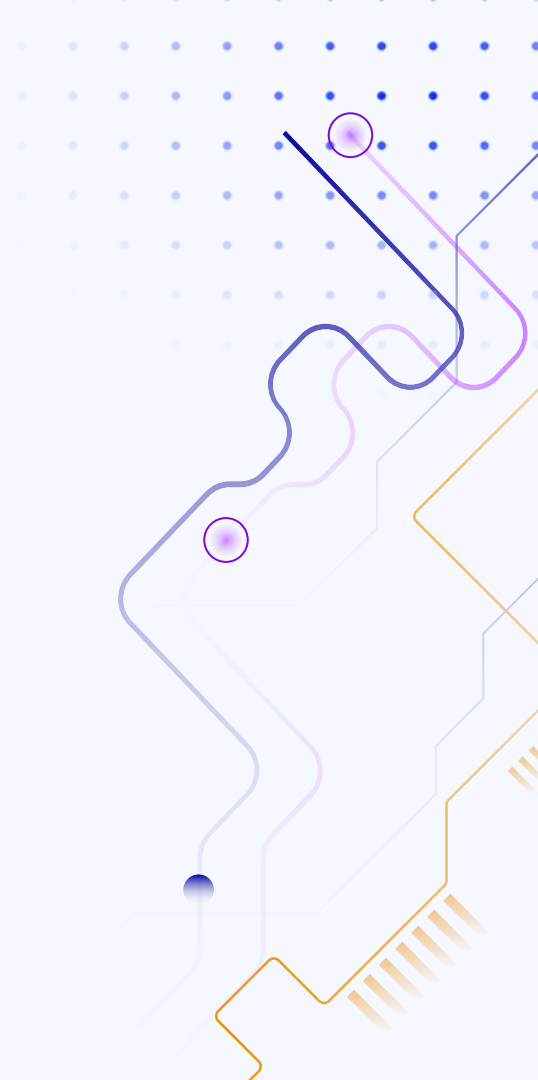
Complex Types - Limitations

- Collections of complex types
- Allow complex type properties to be null
- Mapping to JSON columns
- Constructor injection
- Seed data support
- Cosmos DB support
- In-memory DB support



02

Primitive Collections



Primitive Collections

```
public class Customer
{
    public Guid Id { get; set; }
    public string FirstName { get; set; }
    public string LastName { get; set; }
    public Address Address { get; set; }
    public List<Guid> WishListProducts { get; set; }
}
```

Primitive Collections

	Column Name	Data Type	Allow Nulls
🔑	Id	uniqueidentifier	<input type="checkbox"/>
	FirstName	nvarchar(MAX)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	LastName	nvarchar(MAX)	<input type="checkbox"/>
▶	WishListProducts	nvarchar(MAX)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Address_City	nvarchar(MAX)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Address_State	nvarchar(MAX)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Address_Street	nvarchar(MAX)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Address_Zip	nvarchar(MAX)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Address_Coordinates_Latitude	float	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Address_Coordinates_Longitude	float	<input type="checkbox"/>

```
[  
  "ad39b7c2-9011-41b7-b2ca-716e627527d1",  
  "97137edf-b7f4-4db3-b9ae-76a51c4a3b48",  
  "78ab4609-b58c-4107-8b5c-c2b0fecc39df",  
  "00b3c576-dd34-4905-ba99-f37cef1f327d"  
]
```

Primitive Collections

```
Guid productId = new Guid("f5b3f4b3-3b4b-4b4b-8b4b-4b4b4b4b4b4b");  
var customersWhoWantItem = await _context.Customers  
    .Where(x => x.WishListProducts.Contains(productId))  
    .ToListAsync();
```


Primitive Collections – Array Parameters

```
var firstNames = new[] { "John", "Jane", "Jim", "Jill" };  
var customers = await _context.Customers  
    .Where(c => firstNames.Contains(c.FirstName))  
    .ToListAsync();
```

Primitive Collections – Array Parameters

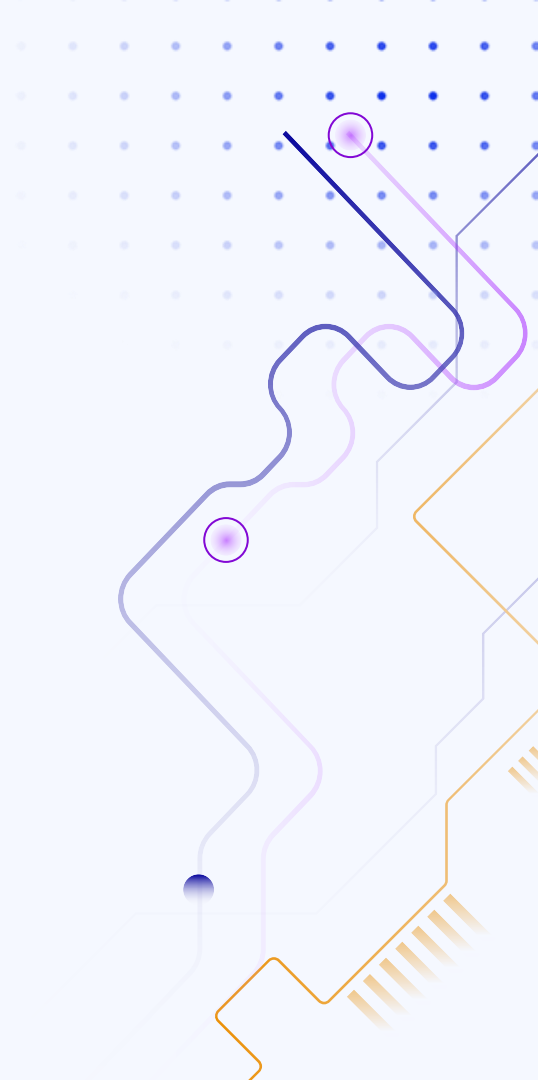
```
SELECT [c].[ID], [c].[FirstName], [c].[LastName]
FROM [Customers] AS [c]
WHERE [c].[FirstName] IN ('John', 'Jane', 'Jim', 'Jill')
```

```
SELECT [c].[ID], [c].[FirstName], [c].[LastName]
FROM [Customers] AS [c]
WHERE EXISTS (
    SELECT 1
    FROM OpenJson(@_names_0) AS [n]
    WHERE [n].[value] = [c].[FirstName])
)
```



03

JSON



JSON

```
public class CustomerWithJson
{
    public Guid Id { get; set; }
    public string FirstName { get; set; }
    public string LastName { get; set; }
    [Required]
    public List<Address> Addresses { get; set; }
    public List<Guid> WishListProducts { get; set; }
}
```


JSON

```
var custWithAddresses = await _context.CustomerWithJson
    .Where(c => c.Addresses.Any(a => a.City = "Kansas City"))
    .Include(c => c.Addresses)
    .ToListAsync();
```

JSON

```
protected override void OnModelCreating(ModelBuilder modelBuilder)
{
    modelBuilder.Entity<CustomerWithJson>()
        .OwnsMany(cj => cj.Addresses)
        .ToJson();
}
```

JSON

```
var custWithAddresses2 = await _context.CustomerWithJson
    .Where(c => c.Addresses.Any(a => a.City = "Kansas City"))
    .ToListAsync();
```

Other JSON Enhancements



JSON Columns

Improved support for querying into SQL Server JSON column metadata



Embedded Collections

Support for querying into collections (primitive and non-primitive) embedded in JSON Columns



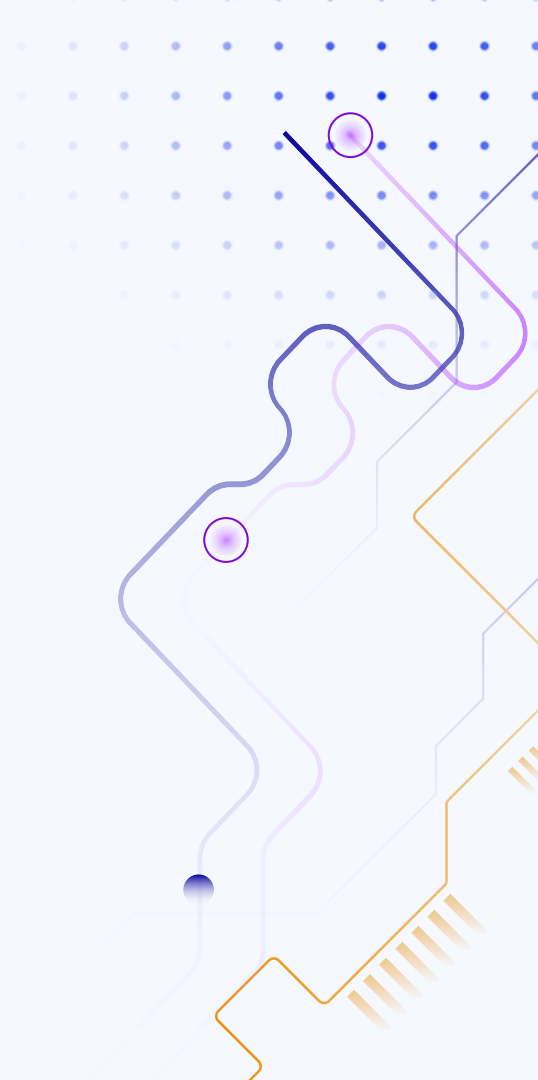
SQLite

Full support for JSON columns in SQLite databases



04

Other Updates



Database Defaults & Sentinel Values

```
modelBuilder.Entity<Customer>()  
    .Property(e⇒e.FirstName)  
    .HasDefaultValue("John");
```

```
modelBuilder.Entity<Customer>()  
    .Property(e⇒e.FirstName)  
    .HasDefaultValue("John")  
    .HasSentinel("N/A");
```

```
modelBuilder.Entity<Customer>()  
    .Property(e⇒e.CreatedOn)  
    .HasDefaultValueSql("GETUTCDATE()");
```

Other Enhancements



HierarchyId



**Unmapped
Types**



Lazy Loading



**Query Tracked
Entities**



**DateOnly &
TimeOnly**



SQLite

Breaking Changes

Contains

May no longer work in older versions of SQL Server

SQL Server

DATE & TIME

DATE & TIME now map to DateOnly & TimeOnly in .NET

Enums

Enums in JSON data are now stored as ints, not strings

Bool

Non-nullable bool columns in DB that have a default value now scaffold to non null bool in .NET

Preview of EF Core 9

- Cosmos DB
- More updates to primitive collections and complex types
- AOT and pre-compiled queries
- Improvements to Linq translations
- ExecuteUpdate/ExecuteDelete
- Temporal table migrations improvements
- Automatically build and use pre-compiled models
- Read-only primitive collections
- Setting caching options for db sequences
- Specify fill factor for indexes and keys
- Improving extensibility of modelbuilder

Thanks!

Do you have any questions?

barretblake@live.com

<https://barretblake.dev>

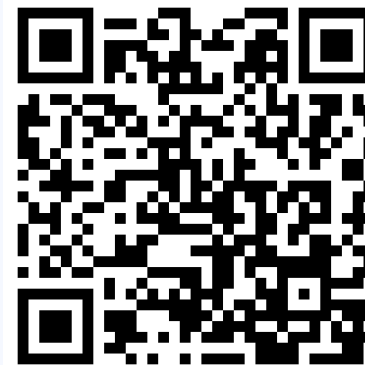
<https://linkedin.com/in/barretblake>

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Barret Blake

What's New in Entity Framework 8
KCDC 2024



Speaker Feedback

